Sea Peoples of the Bronze Age Mediterranean c.1400BC-1000BC

Osprey Elite series No. 204 (2011) Text by Raffaele DøAmato & Andrea Salimbeti; illustrated by Giuseppe Rava

Review by Paul Le Long

Contents:

Introduction
Historical Background & Sources
Identification of Groups
Clothing & Equipment
Military Organization
Tactics
-The War of the Eighth Year,ø1191 or 1184BC
Bibliography

Colour Plates:

Sherdan & Danuna mercenaries; Egypt 14th Century BC Sherden mercenaries marching to Kadesh, 1274BC

The first Egyptian campaign 1207BC (Lukka, Teresh, Ekwesh warriors & an Egyptian guardsman)

Sea Battle off Cyprus c.1200BC (Achaean Priest-king, 2 Ekwesh warriors, Cypriot warrior)

The Fall of the Hittite Empire c.1200-1180BC (Lukka prince, Weshesh warrior, Tjekker warlord, Hittite commander)

War of the Eighth Year (Peleset, Sherden, Shekelesh leaders

Mercenaries defeating Libyans (battle scene)

Sea Peoples in Sardinia c.1100BC (Sherden & Peleset warriors, Sardinian women

Comments:

This is a good book and well worth reading but it is an odd book because so very little is known about the subject. As the sources section points out, the sources themselves are few, largely Egyptian and describe the Sea Peoples in fairly rudimentary terms. We dongt know for sure who the various peoples were, where they came from and what ultimately happened to them. There are some surprises; most people -- myself included -- think that the Sherden (probably the most famous of the Sea Peoples) originated from Sardinia; the theory presented here is that they came from the Levant. The War of the Eighth Year section is an interesting Egyptian account of a campaign against the Sea Peoples covering a land and a sea battle.

So what do you get? A discussion of the (lack of) source material and a list of the various tribes of Sea Peoples. The Philistines, by the way, are here identified with the Peleset. The sections on tactics and military organisation are fairly vague ó it left me with the

impression that the Sea Peoples were the Vikings of the Late Bronze Age. The section on clothing and equipment is interesting ó though we know very little and we canot even tell the difference between bronze and linen armour! Nevertheless the illustrations and colour plates are very informative (though the colour plate depicting a battle scene was too gory for my taste).

The take-away messages for me were:

- i. We dongt know anything much about the period and it makes the Dark Ages look like 24-hour rolling news
- ii. Treat the Sea Peoples as you would Vikings in your games
- iii. When fielding armies on the tabletop, you can mix and match Sea Peoples figures as much as you like ó they often formed coalitions and no one really knows what anyone looked like anyway
- iv. Sea Peoples can feature as mercenaries in other Bronze Age armies and you can field them as either allies or enemies (or both) of New Kingdom Egyptians

A good book and worth a read if the Late Bronze Age is your thing.

